### **CURRICULUM VITAE**

<b>Date Prepare</b>	<b>d:</b> Sep 20, 2017				
Name:	Stefan A. Carp	Stefan A. Carp			
Office Address: Athinoula A Martin Department of Radi Massachusetts Gene Room 2301, 13 <sup>th</sup> St Charlestown MA 02		os Center for Biomed ology eral Hospital reet Building 149 2129	lical Imaging,		
Work Phone:	617-643-2230				
Work Email:	carp@nmr.mgh.har	carp@nmr.mgh.harvard.edu			
Work FAX:	617-726-7422				
<b>Education</b>					
2005 2002 2000 2000	PhD MS BS BS	Chemical Engineeri Chemical Engineeri Chemical Engineeri Chemistry	ng ng ng	Univ. of California, Irvine Univ. of California, Irvine MIT MIT	
<b>Postdoctoral</b>	Training				
09/05-11/10	Research Fellow	Dept. of Radiology		Mass. General Hospital Harvard Medical School	
Faculty Acad	emic Appointments				
7/14- 11/10-6/14	Assistant Professor Instructor	Dept. of Radiology Dept. of Radiology		Harvard Medical School Harvard Medical School	
Appointment	s at Hospitals/Affiliated	Institutions			
11/10-	Assistant in Biomedical Engineering	Dept. of Radiology		Mass. General Hospital	
<b>Professional</b>	<u>Societies</u>				
2004-	International Society for Photonics (SPIF)	Optics and	Member		
2005-	Optical Society of Amer	ica	Member		

#### **Grant Review Activities**

2011-	Grant Reviewer for the National Authority for Scientific Research of Romania
2012	Grant Reviewer for the Harvard Catalyst Pilot Grant Program
2012-2014	Grant Reviewer for the NIH Early Career Reviewer Program
2014-	Grant Reviewer for the VA Cardiology Merit Review Panel
2016-	Grant Reviewer for the DoD BCRP
2016	Grant Reviewer for the Army MRMC BAA (ad-hoc reviewer)
2017	Grant Reviewer for the NIH CSR ZRG1 BDCN-W 90 special emphasis panel

#### **Editorial Activities**

<u>Associate Editor – Ad-hoc</u>

Medical Physics

Journal Reviewer

Radiology NeuroImage Academic Radiology Breast Cancer Research and Treatment **Current Molecular Imaging Reviews** Journal of Innovative Optical Health Sciences Journal of Biomedical Optics **Applied Optics Optics Express Biomedical Optics Express Optics Letters Medical Physics** Physical Review E Measurement Science and Technology **IEEE** Transactions in Medical Imaging IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering Journal of Biophotonics Journal of Modern Optics Journal of Optical Society of America A: Optics, Image Science and Vision Psychophysiology Sensors Microvascular Research **Review of Scientific Instruments Biomedical Physics and Engineering Express** Scientific Reports

### **Other Editorial Roles**

2009	IEEE International Symposium on	Program Reviewer
	Biomedical Imaging (ISBI)	
2011	IEEE International Symposium on	Program Reviewer
	Biomedical Imaging (ISBI)	
2011	International Society for Magnetic	Program Reviewer
	Resonance Imaging in Medicine (ISMRM)	
	Annual Meeting 2012	
2013-2014	Optical Society of America, Biomedical	Organizing Committee Member and
	Optics Topical Meeting 2014	Program Reviewer
2015-2016	Optical Society of America, Biomedical	Organizing Committee Member and
	Optics Topical Meeting 2016	Program Reviewer

### **Honors and Prizes**

1998-1999	Undergraduate research	Beckman Foundation
	scholarship	
2000-2001	Univ. of California	University of California, Irvine
	Regents' Graduate	
	Fellowship	
2001, 2002,	Conference Travel	Engineering Foundation, Gordon
2004, 2006	Awards	Conferences, SPIE

# **Report of Funded and Unfunded Projects**

### **Funding Information**

#### Past

9/2008- 3/2009	Early Evaluation of Breast Cancer Response to Therapy with Dynamic Multi-Spectral Optical Tomography NIH NCI R43CA132253 Collaborator (PI: William Johnson, TechEn, Inc., Milford, MA) The goal of this Phase I SBIR project is to extend the spectral and spatial coverage of the CW6 real-time continuous-wave optical imager for dynamic breast optical tomography
9/2009- 9/2014	Functional Metabolic Near-Infrared Tomography Optical Breast Imaging (TOBI) to Monitor Response to Neoadjuvant Therapy in Breast Cancer KOMEN BREAST CANCER FOUNDATION KG090591 Co-Investigator (PI: Steven J. Isakoff) This is a pilot clinical trial to evaluate the ability of dynamic breast optical tomography to predict neoadjuvant therapy outcome one week after initiation of treatment
6/2010- 6/2012	<ul> <li>Time Resolved Breast Imaging Using a Combined MRI and Optical Tomography Approach</li> <li>NIH NIBIB K99EB011889 – Pathway to Independence Career Development Award</li> <li>PI (\$176,750)</li> <li>The goal of this project is to build an integrated optical/MRI dynamic breast imaging platform and use it to enhance the accuracy of dynamic breast biomarkers revealed through</li> </ul>

	tissue compression
1/2014- 4/2015	Dynamic optical imaging biomarkers of tumor response to therapy NCI Proton Beam Program Income Federal Share Program <b>PI</b> (\$106,322)
	The goal of this project is to develop methods for breast neoadjuvant chemotherapy monitoring using a combined dynamic optical tomography and digital breast tomosynthesis multi-modal imaging system
11/2008- 11/2014	3D Optical Imaging and Digital Xray of Breast Lesions NIH NCI R01CA097305
	Co-Investigator (PI: David Boas) This study aims to improve the accuracy and effectiveness of mammographic screening techniques by combining functional optical imaging with structural x-ray mammography.
9/2012- 9/2014	MetaOx, Optical Monitor of Metabolic Rate of Oxygen Consumption NIH NICHD (1R43HD071761)
	Co-Investigator (Barbieri B. ISS Inc. (PI), Franceschini (Subcontract PI)) The overall goal of this SBIR is to develop an instrument with which to quantify cerebral oxygen metabolism at the bedside to be used in neonatal intensive care units. Such a device will have significant clinical utility for assessing cerebral tissue injury and disease, and to follow response to treatment.
2/2010- 2/2016	Integrated 3D X-Ray and Dynamic Tomographic Optical Breast Imaging System NIH NCI R01CA142575 Co-Investigator (PI: David Boas) This study aims to develop an simultaneous diffuse optical imaging and X-ray mammography system using fast optical instrumentation and radiolucent optical probes for improved breast cancer diagnosis
8/2012- 12/2015	Combined FDNIRS/DCS System to monitor infant's brain health and development Canon USA, \$760,703 Co-Investigator (PI: David Boas) This project is to develop a robust and turnkey system to measure cerebral oxygen consumption in infants at the bedside and demonstrate its clinical value.
6/2012- 5/2016	Time Resolved Breast Imaging Using a Combined MRI and Optical Tomography Approach NIH NIBIB R00EB011889 <u>PI</u> (\$249,000) The goal of this project is to build an integrated optical/MRI dynamic breast imaging platform and use it to enhance the accuracy of dynamic breast biomarkers revealed through tissue compression
Current	

4/2015- Dynamic Optical Imaging Biomarkers of Tumor Response to Therapy
 3/2020 NIH NCI R01CA187595
 <u>PI</u> (\$304,947)
 The goal of this project is to validate the variation of tissue HbT and SO2 due to breast

	compression as biomarkers for guiding breast cancer neoadjuvant chemotherapy. Our main approach is to develop a combined optical+x-ray mammography scanner for ease of clinical translation, but we will also employ Magnetic Resonance Imaging and MR Elastography to investigate the physiological basis of the compression response.
5/2016- 4/2021	A versatile high-performance optical mammography co-imager NIH NCI R01CA204443
	Sub-contract PI (PI: Qianqian Fang, Northeastern University) The goal of this project is to build a standalone diffuse optical imager for breast cancer detection/diagnosis and co-registration techniques that will allow the use of standard clinical mammograms as structural prior information.
4/2017-	Non-invasive monitoring of brain health during cardio-pulmonary bypass
3/2018	MGH ECOR Interim Funding PL (\$75,000)
	This is an interim funding award based on a well-received but unfunded NIH R01
	application to monitor brain health during cardio-pulmonary bypass using a combination of frequency domain infrared oximetry and blood flow monitoring using diffuse correlation spectroscopy in conjunction with advanced light transport modeling to ensure accuracy for adult brain measurements.
7/2016-	Non-Contact Mobile Oximeter for Rapid Birth Asphyxia and Childhood Pneumonia
4/2018	USAID AID-OAA-F-15-00018 (Saving Lives at Birth)
	<u>PI</u> (\$250,000)
	The goal of this project is to develop a smartphone based non-contact oximeter to assess birth asphyxia and childhood pneumonia in low resource settings.

# **Report of Local Teaching and Training**

#### **Teaching of Students in Courses**

2000-2005	Teaching Assistant, undergraduate chemical engineering curriculum courses	University of California, Irvine (a total of 7 academic quarters)
2008, 2010	Guest Lecturer, MIT HST 563, "Imaging Biophysics and Clinical Applications" (HST graduate students)	Harvard-MIT HST program 3 hour laboratory session, and 6 hours on homework creation and grading each time
2015	Part-Time Lecturer, NEU EECE2150/2151 "Circuits and Signals for Biomedical Applications"	Northeastern University 5.75 hours combined lectures and laboratory session per week; 6-8 hrs/week lecture, lab, quiz/exams and homework development
2017	Guest Lecturer, NEU BIOE 5810 "Design of Biomedical Instrumentation"	Northeastern University 2 hour guest lecture on "Introduction to Near Infrared Spectroscopy and Imaging"

## Laboratory and Other Research Supervisory and Training Responsibilities

2010-	Co- mentored/supervised graduate students/postdoctoral fellows to advance projects on which I was a Co-Investigator – daily-to-weekly mentorship for approx. 4-8 hours a week	I provided mentorship/supervision through one-on-one meetings
2014	Mentor for the MIT Research Science Institute – 6 weeks, approx. 10 hrs/week	I created a feasible short research project for the student and provided one-on-one tutorials and mentorship
2006-2009	Mentor for the NIH/NSF sponsored HST Institute for Biomedical Optics – daily mentorship for approx. 16 hours a week for the duration of the program (2 months each in '06,'07,'08,'09)	Guided summer students in research, writing and presentations over the 10 week program each year
2006-2008	Co-mentor and thesis committee member for two Northeastern graduate students (Dibo Ntuba, Eleonora Vidolova) – weekly or bi-weekly meeting approx 1-2 hours a week in 2006 and 2007-2008, respectively	Periodic meetings during research collaborations and participation in thesis defense evaluation
Formally Su	pervised Trainees and Faculty	
6/2017-	Supervisor of Ms. Kathleen Deabill (Research Assistant) – daily mentorship since 1/2017, approx. 3-6 hours a week	I hired Ms. Deabill as a co-op temporary research assistant to work on my optical breast cancer imaging projects. I provide training on biomedical instrumentation and biomedical optics both theoretically and hands-on.
1/2017- 8/2017	Supervisor of Mr. Lance Barcelona (Research Assistant) – daily mentorship since 1/2017, approx. 4-8 hours a week	I hired Mr. Barcelona as a co-op temporary research assistant to work on my optical breast cancer imaging projects. I provide training on biomedical instrumentation and biomedical optics both theoretically and hands-on.
9/2015-	Supervisor of Dr. Bin Deng (Research Fellow) – daily mentorship since 9/2015, approx. 8-16 hours a week	I hired Dr. Deng to work on my optical breast cancer imaging projects as well as additional collaborative projects. I provide training on biomedical optics and translational research and career development advice. Helped her submit

		postdoctoral grant applications, prepare manuscripts and oral and poster presentations.
1/2015- 11/2016	Supervisor of Dr. Bhawana Singh (Research Fellow) – daily mentorship, approx. 8-16 hours a week	I hired Dr. Singh to work on my optical breast cancer imaging projects as well as additional collaborative projects. I provide training on biomedical optics and translational research and career development advice. Helped her prepare poster presentations at international conferences.
11/2012- 5/2014	Supervisor of Dr. Amir Sajjadi (Research Fellow) – daily mentorship from 11/2012 to 5/2014, approx. 8-16 hours a week. Amir is now a postdoctoral fellow at the MGH Cutaneous Biology Research Center.	I hired Dr. Sajjadi to work on my optical breast cancer imaging projects. I provide training on biomedical optics and translational research and career development advice. Published one manuscript and submitted one other, as well as given one oral and one poster presentation at international conferences.
6/2010- 8/2012	Supervisor of Mr. Mark Martino (Research Assistant) – daily mentorship, approx. 8-16 hours a week. Mark is now with Dow Corning after completing a Masters Degree in Biomedical Engineering at U. of Rochester.	Mr. Martino was hired to work on developing a novel breast fiber optic probe for our second generation breast optical- Xray imager. I directly supervised Mr. Martino through daily discussions, weekly progress meetings and I helped him develop his programming and machining skills. I also advised Mark on applying to graduate school and he attended U. of Rochester graduating with a Masters degree.

## **Local Invited Presentations**

No presentations below were sponsored by outside entities

2008	"Dynamic optical imaging of the compressed breast" Brigham and Women's Hospital, Radiation Oncology Group
2012	"Dynamic Diffuse Optical Tomography for Breast Cancer Imaging" Massachusetts General Hospital, Martinos Center Molecular Imaging Seminar Series
2013	"Non Invasive Tissue Perfusion Measurement using Diffuse Correlation Spectroscopy" Massachusetts General Hospital, Martinos Center Brain Map Seminar Series

2014 "Optical Imaging to Monitor Therapy in Patients with Breast Cancer" MGH Breast Imaging Division Research Seminar Series

## **<u>Report of Regional, National and International Invited Teaching and</u> <u><b>Presentations**</u>

Those presentations below sponsored by outside entities are so noted and the sponsor(s) is (are) identified

<u>Regional</u>	
2007	"Physiological response of breast tissue during external compression" Northeastern University, Biomedical Signal Processing Lab
2010	"Dynamic Diffuse Optical Tomography of the Compressed Breast" Boston University, Biomedical Optics Lab
2014	"A tale of wandering photons: non-invasive physiological monitoring using near-infrared light", Neurology Grand Rounds, Children's Hospital of Philadelphia
2015	"Non-invasive metabolism quantification using near-infrared light", Boston Children's Hospital, Center for Fetal-Neonatal Neuroimaging & Developmental Science
International	
2012	"Non-invasive functional imaging using near-infrared light" Ulsan National Institute of Science and Technology (UNIST), Ulsan, South Korea Korea Basic Science Institute (KBSI), Ochang, South Korea (talk given in both locations, travel expenses sponsored jointly by UNIST and KBSI)
2016	"Translation research in diffuse optical imaging: breast cancer and neuromonitoring" ICFO – Institute of Photonic Sciences, Barcelona (Castelldefels), Spain
Report of	<b>Technological and Other Scientific Innovations</b>
Cancer detection	ion by US Patent Application #20080004531, filed June 21, 2007

optical measurement of	
compression-induced transients	As a member of the Boas lab, my colleagues and I created a method for assessing tissue metabolic information relevant to breast cancer detection using dynamic optical measurements during fractional mammographic compression
Optical Probe Fiber for use with X-ray	US Patent Application #20150110242, filed October 17, 2014; issues as Patent # 9,265,460 on Feb 23, 2016.
Mammography	Together with colleagues from the Martinos Optics Division, we have developed x-ray translucent optical fiber probes that enable simultaneous optical tomography and x-ray digital breast tomosynthesis scans.

Near Infrared	US Patent Application #20160345880, filed Jan 14, 2014
Spectroscopy and	
Diffuse Correlation Spectroscopy Device and Methods	Together with collaborators from Canon USA we have developed a combined near-infrared frequency domain and diffuse correlation spectroscopy device capable of simultaneous measurements and real-time feedback for neonatal brain health monitoring
System and Method for Charaterizing	PCT Patent Application filed Sep 13, 2017
Biological Material using Near-Infrared Spectroscopy	Together with Dr. Dieter Manstein's group we have developed technology to detect the onset of phase transition during cryolipolysis procedures.

### **Report of Scholarship**

### **Publications**

#### Peer reviewed publications in print or other media

- Research Investigations (h-index: 19)
  - 1. Spector, S., M. H. Wang, S.A. Carp et al. (2000). "Rational modification of protein stability by the mutation of charged surface residues." Biochemistry **39**(5): 872-879.
  - Carp, S. A., S. A. Prahl, et al. (2004). "Radiative transport in the delta-P-1 approximation: accuracy of fluence rate and optical penetration depth predictions in turbid semi-infinite media." Journal of Biomedical Optics 9(3): 632-647.
  - 3. Carp, S. A., A. Guerra, et al. (2004). "Optoacoustic imaging using interferometric measurement of surface displacement." Applied Physics Letters **85**(23): 5772-5774.
  - 4. Carp, S. A., T. Kauffman, et al. (2006). "Compression-induced changes in the physiological state of the breast as observed through frequency domain photon migration measurements." Journal of Biomedical Optics **11**(6): 064016.
  - 5. Boverman, G., Q. Fang, S.A. Carp, et al. (2007). "Spatio-Temporal Imaging of the Hemoglobin in the Compressed Breast With Diffuse Optical Tomography." Physics in Medicine and Biology 52(12): 3619-3641.
  - 6. Carp, S. A. and V. Venugopalan (2007). "Optoacoustic imaging based on the interferometric measurement of surface displacement." Journal of Biomedical Optics **12**(6), 064001.
  - 7. Carp, S. A., J. Selb, et al. (2008). "Dynamic functional and mechanical response of breast tissue to compression." Optics Express **16**(20): 16064-16078.
  - 8. Fang, Q. Q., S. A. Carp, et al. (2009). "Combined Optical Imaging and Mammography of the Healthy Breast: Optical Contrast Derived From Breast Structure and Compression." Ieee Transactions on Medical Imaging **28**(1): 30-42.
  - Roche-Labarbe, N., S.A. Carp, et al. (2010), "Non-invasive Optical Measures of CBV, StO<sub>2</sub>, CBF Index, and rCMRO<sub>2</sub> in Premature Brains in the First 6 Weeks", Human Brain Mapping, **31**(3): 341-352
  - Franceschini, M.A., Radhakrishnan, H., Thakur, K., Wu, W., Ruvinskaya, S., Carp, S.A., Boas, D.A. (2010). "The effect of different anesthetics on neurovascular coupling", NeuroImage, 51(4): 1366-1377
  - 11. Carp S.A., Dai G.P. et al. (2010), "Validation of diffuse correlation spectroscopy measurements of

rodent cerebral blood flow with simultaneous arterial spin labeling MRI; towards MRI-optical continuous cerebral metabolic monitoring", Biomedical Optics Express, **1**(2): 553-565.

- 12. Fang Q., J. Selb, S.A. Carp, et al. (2011). "Combined Optical and X-ray Tomosynthesis Breast Imaging", Radiology, **258**(1): 89-97
- 13. Mazhar A., Cuccia D.J., Rice T.B., Carp S.A., et al. (2011),"Laser speckle imaging in the spatial frequency domain", Biomedical Optics Express, **2**(6): 1553-1563.
- 14. Carp S.A, Roche-Labarbe, N., et al. (2011), "Due to intravascular multiple sequential scattering, Diffuse Correlation Spectroscopy of tissue primarily measures relative red blood cell motion within vessels", Biomedical Optics Express, 2(7): 2047-2054
- Roche-Labarbe, N.; Fenoglio, A.; Aggarwal, A.; Surova, A.; Dehaes, M.; Carp, S.A.; Franceschini, M.A.; Grant, P.E. (2012) "Near infrared spectroscopy assessment of cerebral oxygen metabolism in the developing premature brain", J. Cerebral Blood Flow and Metab., 32(3): 481-488.
- Lin, P.Y., Roche-Labarbe, N., Dehaes, M., Carp, S., Fenoglio, A., Barbieri, B., Hagan, K., Grant, P.E. and Franceschini, M.A. (2013). "Non-invasive optical measurement of cerebral metabolism and hemodynamics in infants." Journal of Visualized Experiments (73): e4379. doi:10.3791/4379
- 17. Carp S.A., A.Y. Sajjadi, C.M. Wanyo, et al. (2013) "Hemodynamic signature of breast cancer under fractional mammographic compression using a dynamic diffuse optical tomography system", Biomedical Optics Express, 4(12):2911-24. doi: 10.1364/BOE.4.002911
- Roche-Labarbe, N.; Fenoglio, A.;Radhakrishnan H., Kocienski-Filip M., Carp, S.A.; Dubb J.;Boas D.A.; Grant P.E.;Franceschini M.A. (2014) "Somatosensory evoked changes in cerebral oxygen consumption measured non-invasively in premature neonates", NeuroImage, 85(1): 279-286
- Selb J., Boas D.A., Chan. S., Evans K.C., Buckley E.M., Carp S.A. (2014) "Sensitivity of Near-Infrared Spectroscopy and Diffuse Correlation Spectroscopy to Brain Hemodynamics: Simulations, and Experimental Findings during Hypercapnia", Neurophotonics 1(1): Art. No. 015005;
- 20. B. B. Zimmermann, Q. Fang, D. A. Boas, and S. A. Carp. Frequency domain near-infrared multiwavelength imager design using high-speed, direct analog-to-digital conversion. J Biomed Opt. 2016 Jan; 21(1), 16010
- Boas DA, Sakadzic S, Selb J, Farzam P, Franceschini MA, Carp SA (2016). Establishing the diffuse correlation spectroscopy signal relationship with blood flow. Neurophotonics, 2016 Jul; 3(3): 031412.
- 22. Tromberg BJ, Zhang Z, Leproux A, O'Sullivan TD, Cerussi AE, Carpenter PM, Mehta RS, Roblyer D, Yang W, Paulsen KD, Pogue BW, Jiang S, Kaufman PA, Yodh AG, Chung SH, Schnall M, Snyder BS, Hylton N, Boas DA, Carp SA, Isakoff SJ, Mankoff D; ACRIN 6691 investigators. Predicting Responses to Neoadjuvant Chemotherapy in Breast Cancer: ACRIN 6691 Trial of Diffuse Optical Spectroscopic Imaging. Cancer Res. 2016 Oct 15;76(20):5933-5944.
- 23. Sajjadi, A. Y., S. J. Isakoff, B. Deng, B. Singh, C. M. Wanyo, Q. Q. Fang, M. C. Specht, L. Schapira, B. Moy, A. Bardia, D. A. Boas and S. A. Carp (2017). "Normalization of compression-induced hemodynamics in patients responding to neoadjuvant chemotherapy monitored by dynamic tomographic optical breast imaging (DTOBI)." Biomedical Optics Express 8(2): 555-569.
- 24. Sakadžić, S., D. A. Boas and S. A. Carp (2017). "Theoretical model of blood flow measurement by diffuse correlation spectroscopy." Journal of Biomedical Optics 22(2): 027006-027006.
- 25. Kumar, A. T. N., S. A. Carp, J. Yang, A. Ross, Z. Medarova and C. Ran (2017). "Fluorescence lifetime-based contrast enhancement of indocyanine green-labeled tumors." Journal of Biomedical Optics 22(4): 040501-040501.
- 26. Zimmerman B.B., Deng B., Singh B., Martino M., Selb J., Fang Q., Sajjady A.Y., Cormier J.,

Moore R.H., Kopans D.B., Boas D.A., Saksena M.A., Carp S.A., (2017) "Multimodal breast cancer imaging using coregistered dynamic diffuse optical tomography and digital breast tomosynthesis", Journal of Biomedical Optics, 22(4): 046008-046008

- 27. Tang J., Erdener S.E., Li B., Fu, S., Sakadzic, S., Lee J., Carp, S.A., Boas, D.A., (2017) "Shearinduced diffusion of red blood cells measured with dynamic light scattering-optical coherence tomography", Journal of Biophotonics, e201700070.
- 28. Carp S.A., Farzam P., Redes N., Hueber D.M., Franceschini, M.A., (2017), "Combined multidistance frequency domain and diffuse correlation spectroscopy system with simultaneous data acquisition and real-time analysis", Biomedical Optics Express 8(9): 3993-4006.
- Leproux A., O'Sullivan T.D., Cerussi A.E., Durkin A., Hill B., Hylton N., Yodh A.G., Carp S.A., Boas, D.A., Jiang S., Paulsen K.D., Pogue B.W., Roblyer D., Yang W., Tromberg, B.J. (2017), "Standardization of diffuse optical spectroscopic imaging (DOSI) instruments in a two-year multicenter breast cancer trial", Journal of Biomedical Optics, 22(12), Art. No. 121604

#### Non-peer reviewed scientific or medical publications/materials in print or other media

- Proceedings of meetings or other non-peer reviewed research publications
  - 1. Stefan A. Carp, Arnold Guerra III, Samuel Q. Duque, Jr., and Vasan Venugopalan, "POISe: pulsed optoacoustic interferometric spectroscopy and imaging", Proc. SPIE 5320, 214 (2004)
  - 2. Stefan A. Carp and Vasan Venugopalan, "3D interferometric optoacoustic imaging", Proc. SPIE 5697, 307 (2005)
  - 3. Stefan A. Carp, Juliette Selb, Qianqian Fang, Richard H.Moore, Daniel B. Kopans, Elizabeth Rafferty, David A. Boas, "Compression Induced Changes in the Physiological State of the Breast as Derived from Combined Frequency Domain Photon Migration and White Light Spectroscopy Measurements", OSA Biomedical optics topical meeting Technical Digest (BIOMED 2006), paper: SD7 (2006).
  - 4. Qianqian Fang, Juliette Selb, Stefan A. Carp, Greg Boverman, Daniel B. Kopans, Richard H. Moore, and David A. Boas, "Clinical data analysis for the combined optical and tomosynthesis breast imaging", Proc. SPIE 6431, 64310H (2007)
  - 5. Gregory Boverman, Eric L. Miller, Dana H. Brooks, Qianqian Fang, S. A. Carp, J. J. Selb, and David A. Boas, "Reconstruction of tissue dynamics in the compressed breast using multiplexed measurements and temporal basis functions", Proc. SPIE 6434, 643413 (2007)
  - Stefan A. Carp, Young R. Kim, Guangping Dai, David A. Boas, Maria A. Franceschini, "Validation of Optical Measurements of Cerebral Blood Flow and Volume with SPION and ASL fMRI", OSA Biomedical optics topical meeting Technical Digest (BIOMED 2008), paper: BMD2 (2008)
  - Qianqian Fang, Stefan A. Carp, Juliette Selb, Richard Moore, Daniel B. Kopans, Eric L Miller, Dana H. Brooks, David A. Boas, "A Multi-Modality Image Reconstruction Platform for Diffuse Optical Tomography", OSA Biomedical optics topical meeting Technical Digest (BIOMED 2008), paper: BMD24 (2008)
  - Qianqian Fang, Stefan A. Carp, Juliette Selb, Richard Moore, Daniel B. Kopans, Eric L. Miller, Dana H. Brooks, David A. Boas, "Spectrally Constrained Optical Breast Imaging with Co-Registered X-ray Tomosynthesis", OSA Biomedical optics topical meeting Technical Digest (BIOMED 2008), paper: BSuB2 (2008)
  - 9. Stefan A. Carp, Juliette Selb, Qianqian Fang, Richard Moore, Daniel B. Kopans, Elizabeth Rafferty, David A. Boas, "Dynamic Functional and Mechanical Response of Breast Tissue to

Compression", OSA Biomedical optics topical meeting Technical Digest (BIOMED 2008), paper: BSuB7 (2008)

- Eleonora Z. Vidolova, Stefan A. Carp, Eric L. Miller, David A. Boas, Dana H. Brooks, "Hemodynamically Constrained Dynamic Diffuse Optical Tomography under Mammographic Compression", OSA Biomedical optics topical meeting Technical Digest (BIOMED 2008), paper: BSuE20 (2008)
- 11. Harsha Radakrishnan, Weicheng Wu, Stefan A. Carp, David A. Boas, Maria A. Franceschini, "Effect of GABA on Somatosensory Evoked Potentials and Hemodynamic Evoked Responses", OSA Biomedical optics topical meeting Technical Digest (BIOMED 2008), paper: BTuE1 (2008)
- 12. Stefan A. Carp, Nadege Roche-Labarbe, Qianqian Fang, Juliette Selb, David A. Boas, "Multi-Modality Imaging of the Compressed Breast", OSA Biomedical optics topical meeting Technical Digest (BIOMED 2010), paper: BMB2 (2010)
- Qianqian Fang, Stefan A. Carp, Richard H. Moore, Daniel B Kopans, David A. Boas, "Imaging Benign and Malignant Breast Lesions with Combined Optical Imaging and Tomosynthesis", OSA Biomedical optics topical meeting Technical Digest (BIOMED 2010), paper: BSuB1 (2010)
- 14. Nadege Roche-Labarbe, Stefan A. Carp, Andrea Surova, David A. Boas, Ellen P. Grant, Maria A. Franceschini, "Non-Invasive Optical Measures of CBV, StO2, CBF Index, and rCMRO2in Human Premature Neonates' Brains in the First 6 Weeks of Life", OSA Biomedical optics topical meeting Technical Digest (BIOMED 2010), paper: BTuE8 (2010)
- 15. Stefan A. Carp, Maria A. Franceschini, David A. Boas, Young R. Kim, "Evaluation of Cerebral Energy Demand during Graded Hypercapnia and Validation of Optical Blood Flow Measurements against ASL fMRI", OSA Biomedical optics topical meeting Technical Digest (BIOMED 2010), paper: JMA71 (2010)
- Bernhard Zimmerman, Juliette Selb, Stefan A. Carp, Qianqian Fang, Joe Stadtmiller, Robert Dewsnap, Ron Altman, David A. Boas, "A frequency domain near-infrared spectroscopy oximeter using high-speed, direct analog to digital conversion", OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2012), paper: Bsu3A.78 (2012)
- 17. Qianqian Fang, Stefan A. Carp, Mark M. Martino, Richard H. Moore, Daniel B. Kopans, David A. Boas, "Joint image reconstruction for breast tumor diagnosis using both structural and functional information", OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2012), paper: BW3A.2
- 18. Mark M. Martino, Qianqian Fang, David A. Boas, Stefan A. Carp, "Monte Carlo simulation of realistic transmission breast optical tomography data for optimization of finite element image reconstruction", OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2012), paper: BSu3A.97
- Stefan A. Carp, Sava Sakadzic, Vivek J. Srinivasan, Nadege Roche-Labarbe, Maria A. Franceschini, David A. Boas, "Within Vessel Multiple Sequential Scattering Sensitize Diffuse Correlation Spectroscopy Measurements to Erythrocyte Shear Induced Diffusion", OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2012), paper: BW3B.5
- Stefan A. Carp, Christy M. Wanyo, Qianqian Fang, David A. Boas, Steven J. Isakoff, "Neoadjuvant Chemotherapy Monitoring using Dynamic Breast Compression Imaging", OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2012), paper: BW3A.7
- 21. Amir Y. Sajjadi, Christy M. Wanyo, Qianqian Fang, David A. Boas, Steven J. Isakoff, Stefan A. Carp, "Dynamic optical breast imaging for neoadjuvant therapy monitoring", Proc. SPIE. 8578, Optical Tomography and Spectroscopy of Tissue X, 85780I (2013)
- 22. Buckley, Erin M., Carp, Stefan, Lin, Pei-Yi, Nakaji, Haruo, Dubb, Jay, Hueber, Dennis, Dehaes, Mathieu, Grant, Ellen, Boas, David and Franceschini, Maria Angela (2014). "A Novel Combined Frequency-Domain Near-Infrared Spectroscopy and Diffuse Correlation Spectroscopy System". OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2014), paper: BM3A.17
- 23. Carp, Stefan, Boas, David, Sajjadi, Amir Y. and Selb, Juliette (2014). "Recovery of brain blood

flow changes from diffuse correlation spectroscopy data using a layered Monte Carlo forward model". OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2014), paper: BM3A.20.

- 24. Fang, Qianqian, Deng, Bin, Carp, Stefan, Moore, Richard H., Kopans, Daniel B. and Boas, David (2014). "An 8-year clinical study of combining optical breast imaging with x-ray mammography for tumor diagnosis". OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2014), paper: BW4B.1
- 25. Sajjadi, Amir Y., Isakoff, Steven J., Wanyo, Christy M., Fang, Qianqian, Specht, Michelle, Schapira, Lidia, Moy, Beverly, Bardia, Aditya, Boas, David and Carp, Stefan (2014). "Predicting Response to Neoadjuvant Chemotherapy in Breast Cancer Patients Using Dynamic Tomographic Optical Breast imaging (DTOBI)". OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2014), paper: BW4B.5.
- 26. Sajjadi, Amir Y., Martino, Mark, Fang, Qianqian, Boas, David and Carp, Stefan (2014). "Monte Carlo simulations of realistic transmission breast optical tomography data to estimate the impact of errors in experimental parameters on reconstructed images". OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2014), paper: BM3A.63.
- 27. Selb, Juliette, Boas, David, Chan, Suk-Tak, Evans, Karleyton and Carp, Stefan (2014).
  "Sensitivity of Continuous-Wave NIRS and Diffuse Correlation Spectroscopy to Cerebral Hemodynamics during Hypercapnia". OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2014), paper: BT5B.6.
- Zimmermann, Bernhard, Martino, Mark, Sajjadi, Amir Y., Fang, Qianqian, Boas, David and Carp, Stefan (2014). "A Novel Tomographic Optical Breast Imaging System to Simultaneously Co-Register X-Ray Tomosynthesis". OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2014), paper: BM3A.64.
- 29. Zimmerman, B., Deng, B., Singh, B., Fang, Q., Boas, D.A., Carp, S.A. (2016), "Dynamic Phantom Measurements to Validate a Tomographic Optical Breast Imaging System", OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2016), paper: JTu3A.7.
- 30. Singh, B., Fang, Q., Deng, B., Zimmerman, B, Boas, D.A., Cormier, J., Moore, R.H., Kopans, D., Saksena, M., Carp, S.A. (2016), "Integrated Near-infrared Diffuse Optical Imaging and Digital Breast Tomography for monitoring compression induced hemodynamics in breast cancer patients", OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2016), paper: JTu3A.38.
- Deng, B., Fang, Q., Boas, D.A., Carp, S.A. (2016), "Impact of Experimental Parameter Errors on Reconstructed Breast Images Using Diffuse Optical Tomography", OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2016), paper: OTh3C.7.
- 32. Carp, S.A., Boas, D.A., Selb, J. (2016), "Impact of errors in optical properties and/or geometry on the recovery of cerebral blood flow using diffuse correlation spectroscopy", OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2016), paper: JTu3A.20.
- Book chapters (all invited)
  - Fang Q., Carp S.A., Selb J., Boas D.A., "Chapter 9. Optical Imaging and X-ray Imaging" in "Translational Multimodality Optical Imaging", eds. Fred S. Azar and X. Intes, Artech House, Norwood, 2008
  - 2. Kihm, H., Carp S.A., Venugopalan, V., "Chapter 19. Interferometry-Based Optoacoustic Tomography", ed. Lihong Wang, CRC Press, Boca Raton, 2009
  - Carp S.A., Fang Q., "Section 6: In Vivo Imaging; Chapter: Diffuse Optical Imaging" in "Pathobiology of Human Disease: A Dynamic Encyclopedia of Disease Mechanisms", eds. Linda M. McManus and Richard N. Mitchell, (in press, 2013)

**Thesis** 

Stefan A. Carp, PhD Thesis: "Pulsed Optoelastic Interferometric Spectroscopy and Imaging" Chemical Engineering Department, University of California, Irvine, 2005

#### Abstracts, Poster Presentations and Exhibits Presented at Professional Meetings

Conference Presentations Within Last 6 Years

- 1. Stefan Carp, Qianqian Fang, Christy Wanyo, Steven Isakoff, David Boas, "Multimodal compressed breast imaging", SPIE Photonics West, San Francisco 2011
- S.A. Carp, C. M. Wanyo, David A. Boas, "Multi-modality compressed breast imaging", International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine (ISMRM) Annual Meeting, Montreal, Canada, 2011
- 3. S. A. Carp, C. M. Wanyo, M. Specht, L. Schapira, B. Moy, D. Finkelstein, D. Boas, S. J. Isakoff,, "Functional metabolic tomographic optical breast imaging (TOBI) to monitor response to neoadjuvant therapy in breast cancer.", ASCO Annual Meeting, Chicago 2011
- Stefan A. Carp, Christy M. Wanyo, Qianqian Fang, David A. Boas, Steven J. Isakoff, "Neoadjuvant Chemotherapy Monitoring using Dynamic Breast Compression Imaging", OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED) Miami, 2012
- Stefan A. Carp, Sava Sakadzic, Vivek J. Srinivasan, Nadege Roche-Labarbe, Maria A. Franceschini, David A. Boas, "Within Vessel Multiple Sequential Scattering Sensitize Diffuse Correlation Spectroscopy Measurements to Erythrocyte Shear Induced Diffusion", OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED) Miami, 2012
- 6. Mark M. Martino, Qianqian Fang, David A. Boas, Stefan A. Carp, "Monte Carlo simulation of realistic transmission breast optical tomography data for optimization of finite element image reconstruction", OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED) Miami, 2012
- Carp SA, Wanyo CM, Specht M, Schapira L, Moy B, Finkelstein DM, Boas DA, Isakoff SJ, "Dynamic tomographic optical breast imaging (tobi) to monitor response to neoadjuvant therapy in breast cancer", Poster P3-06-27, San Antonio Breast Cancer Symposium, 2012
- 8. Carp S.A., Sajjady A.Y., Wanyo C.M., Fang Q., Boas D.A., Isakoff S.J.,"Dynamic optical breast imaging for neoadjuvant therapy monitoring", SPIE Photonics West, San Francisco, 2013
- Sajjadi AY, Wanyo CM, Specht M, Schapira L, Moy B, Bardia A, Finkelstein DM, Boas DA, Carp SA, Isakoff SJ., "Normalization of compression-induced hemodynamics in patients responding to neoadjuvant chemotherapy using dynamic tomographic optical breast imaging (TOBI)", Poster P4-02-01, San Antonio Breast Cancer Symposium, 2013
- 10. Buckley, Erin M., Carp, Stefan, Lin, Pei-Yi, Nakaji, Haruo, Dubb, Jay, Hueber, Dennis, Dehaes, Mathieu, Grant, Ellen, Boas, David and Franceschini, Maria Angela (2014). "A Novel Combined Frequency-Domain Near-Infrared Spectroscopy and Diffuse Correlation Spectroscopy System". OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED) Miami, 2014
- 11. Carp, Stefan, Boas, David, Sajjadi, Amir Y. and Selb, Juliette . "Recovery of brain blood flow changes from diffuse correlation spectroscopy data using a layered Monte Carlo forward model". OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED) Miami, 2014
- 12. Fang, Qianqian, Deng, Bin, Carp, Stefan, Moore, Richard H., Kopans, Daniel B. and Boas, David "An 8-year clinical study of combining optical breast imaging with x-ray mammography for tumor

diagnosis". OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED) Miami, 2014

- 13. Sajjadi, Amir Y., Isakoff, Steven J., Wanyo, Christy M., Fang, Qianqian, Specht, Michelle, Schapira, Lidia, Moy, Beverly, Bardia, Aditya, Boas, David and Carp, Stefan. "Predicting Response to Neoadjuvant Chemotherapy in Breast Cancer Patients Using Dynamic Tomographic Optical Breast imaging (DTOBI)". OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED) Miami, 2014
- 14. Sajjadi, Amir Y., Martino, Mark, Fang, Qianqian, Boas, David and Carp, Stefan. "Monte Carlo simulations of realistic transmission breast optical tomography data to estimate the impact of errors in experimental parameters on reconstructed images". OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED) Miami, 2014
- 15. Selb, Juliette, Boas, David, Chan, Suk-Tak, Evans, Karleyton and Carp, Stefan. "Sensitivity of Continuous-Wave NIRS and Diffuse Correlation Spectroscopy to Cerebral Hemodynamics during Hypercapnia". OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED) Miami, 2012
- 16. Zimmermann, Bernhard, Martino, Mark, Sajjadi, Amir Y., Fang, Qianqian, Boas, David and Carp, Stefan. "A Novel Tomographic Optical Breast Imaging System to Simultaneously Co-Register X-Ray Tomosynthesis". OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED) Miami, 2014
- 17. Juliette Selb, David A. Boas, Suk-Tak Chan, Karleyton C. Evans, and Stefan A. Carp, "Analysis of breath hold and hypercapnia in vivo DCS data using a layered slab Monte Carlo model", paper #200, fNIRS Society Conference, Montreal, 2014
- 18. Stefan A. Carp, David A. Boas, Juliette Selb, "Effective superficial layer thickness recovery using simultaneous multi-distance fitting of diffuse correlation spectroscopy data using a realistic Monte Carlo forward model", paper #215, fNIRS Society Conference, Montreal, 2014
- 19. Qianqian Fang, Bin Deng, Dana H Brooks, Stefan Carp, Richard H Moore, Daniel B Kopans, David Boas, "Clinical Validation of Combined X-ray and Optical Breast Imaging with 215 Lesion Cases", paper BRS269, RSNA Conference, Chicago, 2014.
- 20. Stefan Carp, Amir Sajjadi, Qianqian Fang, David Boas, Steven Isakoff, "Dynamic Imaging Biomarkers Derived from the Breast Tissue Functional Response to Compression Quantified using a Multi-modal Optical-MRI Platform", paper PHS178, RSNA Conference, Chicago, 2014.
- 21. Tromberg BJ, Zhang Z, Leproux A, O'Sullivan TD, Cerussi AE, Carpenter P, Mehta R, Roblyer D, Yang W, Paulsen KD, Pogue BW, Jiang S, Kaufman P, Yodh AG, Chung S-H, Schnall M, Snyder B, Hylton N, Boas DA, Carp SA, Isakoff SJ, Mankoff D, "Predicting pre-surgical neoadjuvant chemotherapy response in breast cancer using diffuse optical spectroscopic imaging (DOSI): Results from the ACRIN 6691 study", presentation S4-04, San Antonio Breast Cancer Symposium, 2014
- 22. Bin Deng, Bernhard Zimmermann, Qianqian Fang, David A. Boas, Jayne A. Cormier, Daniel B. Kopans, Mansi A. Saksena, Stefan A. Carp, "Multi-modal dynamic breast compression imaging using diffuse optical tomography and x-ray digital breast tomosynthesis (DBT)", paper 9319-16, SPIE Photonics West, San Francisco, 2015
- 23. Bernhard Zimmermann, Matthias C. Hofmann, Stefan A. Carp, David A. Boas, Qianqian Fang, "Optimization of optode assignment in a combined continuous wave and frequency domain tomographic optical breast imaging system", paper 9319-78, SPIE Photonics West, , San Francisco, 2015.
- 24. Stefan A. Carp, Erin M. Buckley, Daniel S. Yang, David A. Boas, Suk-Tak Chen, Karleyton C. Evans, Juliette J. Selb, "Depth resolved perfusion measurements using multi-distance diffuse correlation spectroscopy in conjunction with a Monte Carlo realistic multi-layer correlation transport model", paper 9322-34, SPIE Photonics West, San Francisco, 2015
- 25. S.A. Carp, D.A. Boas, K.C. Evans, S-T. Chen, J. Selb, "Improved accuracy of diffuse correlation spectroscopy brain perfusion measurements using multi-distance measurements in conjunction with a Monte Carlo light transport model", paper #234, Brain Conference, 2015, Vancouver,

Canada.

- 26. Bhawana Singh, Bernhard Zimmerman, Bin Deng, Qianqian Fang, David Boas, Jayne Cormier, Richard Moore, Daniel Kopans, Mansi Saksena, Stefan Carp, "Differentiating malignant vs. benign breast lesions based on static and dynamic optical contrast during breast compression", SPIE-NIH Bench to Bedside Workshop, Bethesda, 2015
- 27. Sajjadi A.Y., Singh B., Deng B., Boas D.A., Moy B., Schapira L., Bardia A., Specht M.C., Carp S.A., Isakoff S.J., "Dynamic tomographic optical breast imaging (TOBI) for neoadjuvant chemotherapy monitoring", paper P4-03-04, San Antonio Breast Cancer Symposium, 2015
- 28. Zimmerman, B., Deng, B., Singh, B., Fang, Q., Boas, D.A., Carp, S.A. (2016), "Dynamic Phantom Measurements to Validate a Tomographic Optical Breast Imaging System", OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2016), paper: JTu3A.7.
- 29. Singh, B., Fang, Q., Deng, B., Zimmerman, B, Boas, D.A., Cormier, J., Moore, R.H., Kopans, D., Saksena, M., Carp, S.A. (2016), "Integrated Near-infrared Diffuse Optical Imaging and Digital Breast Tomography for monitoring compression induced hemodynamics in breast cancer patients", OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2016), paper: JTu3A.38.
- Deng, B., Fang, Q., Boas, D.A., Carp, S.A. (2016), "Impact of Experimental Parameter Errors on Reconstructed Breast Images Using Diffuse Optical Tomography", OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2016), paper: OTh3C.7.
- 31. Carp, S.A., Boas, D.A., Selb, J. (2016), "Impact of errors in optical properties and/or geometry on the recovery of cerebral blood flow using diffuse correlation spectroscopy", OSA Biomedical Optics Conference (BIOMED 2016), paper: JTu3A.20.
- 32. Stefan Carp, David Boas, Juliette Selb (2016), "Improved accuracy of brain oxygen metabolism measurements using multi-distance diffuse correlation spectroscopy and near infrared spectroscopy together with a Monte Carlo light transport model", fNIRS Society Conference, 2016, Paris, France.
- 33. Amir Y. Sajjadi, Stefan A. Carp, Dieter Manstein, (2017), "Measuring temperature induced phase change kinetics in subcutaneous fatty tissues using near infrared spectroscopy (NIRS), magnetic resonance spectroscopy and optical coherence tomography", paper 10037-22, SPIE Photonics West, San Francisco
- 34. Stefan A. Carp, David A. Boas, Juliette J. Selb, (2017), "Improved accuracy of brain oxygen metabolism measurements using multidistance diffuse correlation spectroscopy and near infrared spectroscopy together with a Monte Carlo light transport model", paper 10051-38, SPIE Photonics West, San Francisco
- 35. Bin Deng, Bo Zhu, Amir Y. Sajjadi, Stefan A. Carp, (2017), "Characterizing breast lesions using multimodal diffused optical tomography, magnetic resonance imaging and elastography", paper 10057-11, SPIE Photonics West, San Francisco